Learning outcomes and assessment criteria

Learning outcomes describe what a learner should know, understand or be able to do on completion of a learning process, defined in terms of knowledge, skills and competence.

Assessment criteria specify the standard a learner is expected to meet in order to demonstrate that the learning outcomes have been achieved.

Dance to Your Own Tune

Through participation in the Dance to Your Own Tune curriculum, children can:

- move with increased control, co-ordination and confidence
- move with an awareness of the body and an understanding of how it moves through space
- demonstrate a developing sensitivity to music through movement
- express feelings and emotions through movement.

Dance to Your Own Tune demonstration classes are not assessed.

Pre-Primary in Dance and Primary in Dance

On successful completion of a course of study based on Pre-Primary in Dance and Primary in Dance, students, through participation and practice, will be able to:

- articulate parts of the body
- demonstrate awareness of positions of the body
- · perform with an awareness of space
- demonstrate control and co-ordination
- demonstrate elevation
- demonstrate use of appropriate movement dynamics
- respond to the elements of music
- perform expressively
- perform a sequence of simple steps to depict a story
- confidently recall the settings.

Graded examinations (Grades 1-5)

Grade I

Learning outcomes The learner will:	Assessment criteria The learner can:
be able to demonstrate appropriate technique through the performance of basic movement sequences and dances in ballet	 demonstrate knowledge of the vocabulary of ballet demonstrate technical skills as required by a basic level of choreographic demand
be able to show awareness of musicality through the performance of basic movement sequences and dances in ballet	 demonstrate appropriate timing demonstrate responsiveness to music as required by a basic level of choreographic demand
be able to show awareness of performance skills in basic movement sequences and dances in ballet	demonstrate use of expression, communication, interpretation and projection as required by a basic level of choreographic demand

Grade 2

Learning outcomes	Assessment criteria
The learner will:	The learner can:
be able to demonstrate appropriate technique through the performance of simple movement sequences and dances in ballet	 demonstrate knowledge of the vocabulary of ballet demonstrate technical skills as required by a simple level of choreographic demand
be able to show awareness of musicality through the performance of simple movement sequences and dances in ballet	 demonstrate appropriate timing demonstrate responsiveness to music as required by a simple level of choreographic demand
be able to show awareness of performance skills in simple movement sequences and dances in ballet	demonstrate use of expression, communication, interpretation and projection as required by a simple level of choreographic demand

Grade 3

Learning outcomes The learner will:	Assessment criteria The learner can:
be able to demonstrate appropriate technique through the performance of simple to moderate movement sequences and dances in ballet	 demonstrate knowledge of the vocabulary of ballet demonstrate technical skills as required by a simple to moderate level of choreographic demand
be able to show awareness of musicality through the performance of simple to moderate movement sequences and dances in ballet	 demonstrate appropriate timing demonstrate responsiveness to music as required by a simple to moderate level of choreographic demand
be able to show awareness of performance skills in simple to moderate movement sequences and dances in ballet	demonstrate use of expression, communication, interpretation and projection as required by a simple to moderate level of choreographic demand

Grade 4

Learning outcomes The learner will:	Assessment criteria The learner can:
be able to demonstrate appropriate technique through the performance of moderate movement sequences and dances in ballet	 demonstrate knowledge of the vocabulary of ballet demonstrate technical skills as required by a moderate level of choreographic demand
be able to show awareness of musicality through the performance of moderate movement sequences and dances in ballet	 demonstrate appropriate timing demonstrate responsiveness to music as required by a moderate level of choreographic demand
be able to show awareness of performance skills in moderate movement sequences and dances in ballet	demonstrate use of expression, communication, interpretation and projection as required by a moderate level of choreographic demand

Grade 5

Learning outcomes The learner will:	Assessment criteria The learner can:
be able to demonstrate appropriate technique through the performance of intermediate movement sequences and dances in ballet	 demonstrate knowledge of the vocabulary of ballet demonstrate technical skills as required by an intermediate level of choreographic demand
be able to show awareness of musicality through the performance of intermediate movement sequences and dances in ballet	 demonstrate appropriate timing demonstrate responsiveness to music as required by an intermediate level of choreographic demand
be able to show awareness of performance skills in intermediate movement sequences and dances in ballet	demonstrate use of expression, communication, interpretation and projection as required by an intermediate level of choreographic demand

A candidate who has successfully completed a course of study based on Grades I-5 will be able to:

Technique

- demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the fundamental and relevant technique required at Level 1/Level 2
- demonstrate co-ordination, control and accuracy in a range of sequences
- perform with an awareness of line
- perform with spatial awareness of the body in travelling movements and turning actions
- demonstrate an awareness of the appropriate dynamic values in the performance of the vocabulary.

Music

• perform with correct and accurate timing and appropriate response to the music.

Performance

• perform with expression and communication.

In the exam, candidates will be assessed on their ability to:

- perform a series of prepared ballet exercises which require the ability to demonstrate secure posture, correct weight placement, co-ordination of the whole body, control, line, spatial awareness and dynamic values
- dance, throughout the examination, in time to the music and show responsiveness to the music
- dance, throughout the examination, with expression and communication
- perform two dances which require the candidate to demonstrate all the above aspects of technique, music and performance.

In progressing through these Level I and Level 2 qualifications, candidates are expected to demonstrate an increasing vocabulary of steps, and an increasing awareness and mastery of dance technique. They are expected to demonstrate knowledge of vocabulary as defined by the syllabus content. An understanding

of technique is reflected in the ability to co-ordinate movements to produce combinations of steps with appropriate quality of movement (i.e. precision and control), within the range of the candidates' physical capacity.

Candidates are required to communicate an increasing confidence in performance. They should be able to interpret music and display a developing sensitivity to musical content and style. Performances should communicate a developing spatial awareness, an ability to work with others, and responsiveness to an audience.

Through the elements of assessment, the syllabus identifies the skills that underpin secure technique, including core stability, weight placement, turnout and line, while continuing to recognise and reward candidates' awareness of artistry and dynamics.

Solo performance awards (Grades 1-5)

Grade I

Learning outcomes The learner will:	Assessment criteria The learner can:
be able to demonstrate appropriate technique through the performance of three solo dances at a basic level	 demonstrate knowledge of movement vocabulary demonstrate technical skills as required by a basic level of choreographic demand
be able to show awareness of musicality through the performance of three solo dances at a basic level	 demonstrate appropriate timing demonstrate responsiveness to music as required by a basic level of choreographic demand
be able to show awareness of performance skills in three solo dances at a basic level	demonstrate use of expression, communication, interpretation and projection as required by a basic level of choreographic demand

Vocational graded examinations

Intermediate Foundation

Learning outcomes The learner will:	Assessment criteria The learner can:
apply and demonstrate, through performance of a range of moderately challenging movement sequences, fundamental and relevant knowledge and secure understanding of the vocabulary and technique of ballet	 apply and demonstrate sound knowledge and understanding of the mechanics and purpose of ballet vocabulary respond to and interpret direction correctly demonstrate strength, stamina, and a disciplined approach in a range of technical movement skills as required by a moderately challenging level of choreographic demand
apply and demonstrate, through performance of a range of moderately challenging movement sequences, fundamental and relevant knowledge and secure understanding of musicality in ballet	 demonstrate a clear understanding of a range of rhythmical sounds, accents and timings demonstrate a clear understanding of musical interpretation as required by a moderately challenging level of choreographic demand
apply and demonstrate, through performance of a range of moderately challenging movement sequences, fundamental and relevant knowledge and secure understanding of performance skills in ballet	demonstrate the ability to engage an audience demonstrate an awareness of the subtleties of performance as required by a moderately challenging level of choreographic demand

Intermediate

Learning outcomes The learner will:	Assessment criteria The learner can:
apply and demonstrate, through performance of a range of challenging movement sequences, fundamental and relevant knowledge and secure understanding of the vocabulary and technique of ballet	 apply and demonstrate sound knowledge and understanding of the mechanics and purpose of ballet vocabulary respond to and interpret direction correctly demonstrate strength, stamina, and a disciplined approach in a range of technical movement skills as required by a challenging level of choreographic demand
apply and demonstrate, through performance of a range of challenging movement sequences, fundamental and relevant knowledge and secure understanding of musicality in ballet	 demonstrate a clear understanding of a range of rhythmical sounds, accents and timings demonstrate a clear understanding of musical interpretation as required by a challenging level of choreographic demand
apply and demonstrate, through performance of a range of challenging movement sequences, fundamental and relevant knowledge and secure understanding of performance skills in ballet	 demonstrate the ability to engage an audience demonstrate an awareness of the subtleties of performance as required by a challenging level of choreographic demand

A candidate who has successfully completed a course of study based on Intermediate Foundation and Intermediate will be able to:

Technique

- demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the fundamental and relevant technique required at Levels 2 and 3
- · demonstrate sound co-ordination, control and accuracy in a range of sequences
- perform with an aesthetic awareness of line
- perform with spatial awareness of the body in travelling movements and turning actions
- demonstrate an awareness of the appropriate dynamic values in the performance of the vocabulary
- perform a range of movements en pointe with control (female syllabus only).

Music

- demonstrate understanding of a range of movements within different rhythmical frameworks
- perform with awareness of phrasing and appropriate use of musical dynamics.

Performance

- perform showing understanding of interpretation and expression
- demonstrate communication and projection in performance.

Candidates are expected to demonstrate knowledge of vocabulary as defined by the syllabus content at each level. An understanding of technique is reflected in an ability to co-ordinate movements to produce combinations of steps with appropriate quality of movement, within the range of the candidates' physical capacity.

Candidates demonstrate that they can confidently communicate to an audience. They are able to interpret music and display sensitivity to the musical content and style of the movements.

Advanced Foundation

Learning outcomes The learner will:	Assessment criteria The learner can:
apply and demonstrate, through performance of a range of increasingly advanced movement sequences, fundamental and relevant knowledge and secure understanding of the vocabulary and technique of ballet	 apply and demonstrate sound knowledge and understanding of the mechanics and purpose of ballet vocabulary respond to and interpret direction correctly demonstrate strength, stamina, and a disciplined approach in a range of technical movement skills as required by an increasingly advanced level of choreographic demand
apply and demonstrate, through performance of a range of increasingly advanced movement sequences, fundamental and relevant knowledge and secure understanding of musicality in ballet	 demonstrate a clear understanding of a range of rhythmical sounds, accents and timings demonstrate a clear understanding of musical interpretation as required by an increasingly advanced level of choreographic demand
apply and demonstrate, through performance of a range of increasingly advanced movement sequences, fundamental and relevant knowledge and secure understanding of performance skills in ballet	 demonstrate the ability to engage an audience demonstrate an awareness of the subtleties of performance as required by an increasingly advanced level of choreographic demand

Advanced I

Learning outcomes	Assessment criteria
The learner will: apply and demonstrate, through performance of a range of movement sequences which demand a considered and mature approach, fundamental and relevant knowledge and secure understanding of the vocabulary and technique of ballet	 The learner can: apply and demonstrate sound knowledge and understanding of the mechanics and purpose of ballet vocabulary respond to and interpret direction correctly demonstrate strength, stamina, and a disciplined approach in a range of technical movement skills as required by a level of choreographic demand requiring a considered and mature approach
apply and demonstrate, through performance of a range of movement sequences which demand a considered and mature approach, fundamental and relevant knowledge and secure understanding of musicality in ballet	 demonstrate a clear understanding of a range of rhythmical sounds, accents and timings demonstrate a clear understanding of musical interpretation as required by a level of choreographic demand requiring a considered and mature approach
apply and demonstrate, through performance of a range of movement sequences which demand a considered and mature approach, fundamental and relevant knowledge and secure understanding of performance skills in ballet	 demonstrate the ability to engage an audience demonstrate an awareness of the subtleties of performance as required by a level of choreographic demand requiring a considered and mature approach

Advanced 2

Learning outcomes The learner will:	Assessment criteria The learner can:
apply and demonstrate, through performance of a range of movement sequences which demand a mature and professional approach, fundamental and relevant knowledge and secure understanding of the vocabulary and technique of ballet	 apply and demonstrate sound knowledge and understanding of the mechanics and purpose of ballet vocabulary respond to and interpret direction correctly demonstrate strength, stamina, and a disciplined approach in a range of technical movement skills as required by a level of choreographic demand requiring a mature and professional approach
 apply and demonstrate, through performance of a range of movement sequences which demand a mature and professional approach, fundamental and relevant knowledge and secure understanding of musicality in ballet 	 demonstrate a clear understanding of a range of rhythmical sounds, accents and timings demonstrate a clear understanding of musical interpretation as required by a level of choreographic demand requiring a mature and professional approach
apply and demonstrate, through performance of a range of movement sequences which demand a mature and professional approach, fundamental and relevant knowledge and secure understanding of performance skills in ballet	 demonstrate the ability to engage an audience demonstrate an awareness of the subtleties of performance as required by a level of choreographic demand requiring a mature and professional approach

A candidate who has successfully completed a course of study based on Advanced Foundation, I and 2 will be able to:

Technique

- demonstrate a high level of technical proficiency achieved through advanced study
- demonstrate with ease complex exercises, which demand varying combinations of advanced vocabulary
- perform with a high level of control showing a refinement of line
- perform with a high level of competency in the body, moving through space and within space
- perform a breadth of vocabulary enhanced by the appropriate dynamic values
- female syllabus only: perform a range of movements en pointe with fluidity and control
- male syllabus only: perform a range of movements with control, eloquence, vitality and power in allegro and turning sequences (enchaînements).

Music

demonstrate acute sensitivity to the rhythmical structures, melody, texture and dynamic expression
of the music.

Performance

- demonstrate a high level of understanding of interpretation and expression colouring the performance
- demonstrate an assured and confident performance with a high level of engagement.

In the course of these qualifications, candidates are expected to demonstrate an increasingly expansive range of vocabulary as defined by the syllabus content. An understanding of technique is reflected in the ability to co-ordinate complex movements to produce combinations of steps, and quality of movement (i.e. precision and control).

Candidates communicate an increasingly mature and accomplished sense of performance. They are able to interpret music and display an increasingly sophisticated response to musical content and style.

Candidates' performances show spatial awareness and sensitive response to an audience.

Solo Seal

Learning outcomes	Assessment criteria
The learner will:	The learner can:
apply and demonstrate a thorough and in-depth understanding of the technique and vocabulary of ballet	 apply and demonstrate, through solo performance in front of an audience, a thorough and detailed knowledge and in-depth understanding of the mechanics and purpose of the required vocabulary demonstrate and in-depth understanding of the contrasting styles of 19th, 20th and 21st century solo variations
 perform a range of highly complex and physically demanding variations showing consistently well developed and established technical skills in ballet 	 demonstrate high-level and complex technical skills showing appropriate physical awareness, strength and stamina demonstrate a highly disciplined, mature, confident and professional approach in a range of high level technical skills including spatial awareness, control, co-ordination and contrasting dynamic values
 perform a range of complex variations, showing a highly developed and in- depth understanding of musicality in ballet 	 demonstrate an in-depth and mature understanding of a highly complex range of timings, rhythms and accents demonstrate a highly developed, mature and in-depth understanding of musical interpretation within a range of contrasting variations including rhythm, phrasing, dynamics and atmosphere
apply and demonstrate with assurance a mature, appropriate and highly developed range of performance skills in ballet	 demonstrate the ability to engage with an audience in a mature, appropriate and highly professional manner demonstrate a highly developed approach to and understanding of the many subtleties of performance appropriate to the era and choreography of both the set and selected solo variations including expression, communication and projection
demonstrate accuracy of choreography	demonstrate accurate choreography according to the Royal Academy of Dance DVD and Benesh Movement Notation

In all variations candidates are assessed on the following:

Technique

- correct posture, weight placement and use of turnout
- · ability to show control and varied qualities performed with ease
- co-ordination of the whole body, through the harmonious relationship of torso, limbs, head and eye focus in movement
- spatial awareness
- contrasting dynamic values
- refined range of lines
- use of épaulement
- secure co-ordinated turning action
- clearly articulated footwork
- appropriate range of elevation
- secure, assured movements en pointe (female syllabus only).

Music

- correct timing
- appropriate response to rhythm, phrasing, contrasting dynamics and atmosphere.

Performance

- expression and interpretation appropriate to era and choreography of set and selected variations
- communication and projection.

Accuracy of choreography

- for 19th, 20th and 21st century variations: accuracy of choreography in relation to the Royal Academy of Dance Solo Seal DVD and Benesh Movement Notation
- for the Finale: the content must follow the guidelines on pages 109-10

Discovering Repertoire examinations

Level 2 (Unit: Class)

Learning outcomes	Assessment criteria	
The learner will:	The learner can:	
be able to perform moderately demanding exercises and movement sequences in 'class' format showing an awareness of secure technique in ballet	 demonstrate knowledge of the set content demonstrate technical skills as required by a moderately demanding level of choreography 	
be able to perform moderately demanding exercises and movement sequences in 'class' format demonstrating musicality in ballet	 demonstrate an ability to dance in time with the music demonstrate an understanding of music including: phrasing, dynamics, atmosphere, accents and dance rhythms as required by a moderately demanding level of choreography 	
be able to demonstrate appropriate performance skills in moderately demanding exercises and movement sequences in 'class' format	 demonstrate the use of expression, interpretation and projection communicate effectively with the audience as required by a moderately demanding level of choreography 	

Level 2 (Units: Variation I, Variation 2)

Learning outcomes	Assessment criteria	
The learner will:	The learner can:	
be able to perform moderately demanding development exercises and a variation showing an awareness of secure technique in ballet	 demonstrate knowledge of the set content demonstrate technical skills as required by a moderately demanding level of choreography 	
be able to perform moderately demanding development exercises and a variation demonstrating musicality in ballet	 demonstrate an ability to dance in time with the music demonstrate an understanding of music including: phrasing, dynamics, atmosphere, accents and dance rhythms as required by a moderately demanding level of choreography 	
be able to demonstrate appropriate performance skills through the performance of moderately demanding development exercises and a variation	 demonstrate the use of expression, interpretation and projection communicate effectively with the audience as required by a moderately demanding level of choreography 	

Level 3 (Unit: Class)

Learning outcomes	Assessment criteria
The learner will:	The learner can:
be able to perform more demanding exercises and movement sequences in 'class' format showing an awareness of secure technique in ballet	 demonstrate knowledge of the set content demonstrate technical skills as required by a more demanding level of choreography
be able to perform more demanding exercises and movement sequences in 'class' format demonstrating musicality in ballet	 demonstrate an ability to dance in time with the music demonstrate an understanding of music including: phrasing, dynamics, atmosphere, accents and dance rhythms as required by a more demanding level of choreography
be able to demonstrate appropriate performance skills in more demanding exercises and movement sequences in 'class' format	 demonstrate the use of expression, interpretation and projection communicate effectively with the audience as required by a more demanding level of choreography

Level 3 (Units: Variation 1, Variation 2)

Learning outcomes	Assessment criteria	
The learner will:	The learner can:	
be able to perform more demanding development exercises and a variation showing an awareness of secure technique in ballet	 demonstrate knowledge of the set content demonstrate technical skills as required by a more demanding level of choreography 	
be able to perform more demanding development exercises and a variation demonstrating musicality in ballet	 demonstrate an ability to dance in time with the music demonstrate an understanding of music including: phrasing, dynamics, atmosphere, accents and dance rhythms as required by a more demanding level of choreography 	
be able to demonstrate appropriate performance skills through the performance of more demanding development exercises and a variation	 demonstrate the use of expression, interpretation and projection communicate effectively with the audience as required by a more demanding level of choreography 	

Level 4 (Unit: Class)

Learning outcomes	Assessment criteria	
The learner will:	The learner can:	
be able to perform challenging exercises and movement sequences in 'class' format showing an awareness of secure technique in ballet	 demonstrate knowledge of the set content demonstrate technical skills as required by a challenging level of choreography 	
be able to perform challenging exercises and movement sequences in 'class' format demonstrating musicality in ballet	 demonstrate an ability to dance in time with the music demonstrate an understanding of music including: phrasing, dynamics, atmosphere, accents and dance rhythms as required by a challenging level of choreography 	
be able to demonstrate appropriate performance skills in challenging exercises and movement sequences in 'class' format	 demonstrate the use of expression, interpretation and projection communicate effectively with the audience as required by a challenging level of choreography 	

Level 4 (Units: Variation I, Variation 2)

Learning outcomes The learner will:	Assessment criteria The learner can:
be able to perform challenging development exercises and a variation showing an awareness of secure technique in ballet	 demonstrate knowledge of the set content demonstrate technical skills as required by a challenging level of choreography
be able to perform challenging development exercises and a variation demonstrating musicality in ballet	 demonstrate an ability to dance in time with the music demonstrate an understanding of music including: phrasing, dynamics, atmosphere, accents and dance rhythms as required by a challenging level of choreography
be able to demonstrate appropriate performance skills through the performance of challenging development exercises and a variation	 demonstrate the use of expression, interpretation and projection communicate effectively with the audience as required by a challenging level of choreography

A candidate who has successfully completed a course of study based on the Discovering Repertoire programme will be able to:

Technique

- demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the fundamental and relevant technique required at Regulated Qualifications Framework (RQF) Levels 2, 3 & 4
- demonstrate co-ordination, control and accuracy of line in a range of sequences
- perform with spatial awareness of the body in travelling movements and turning actions
- demonstrate an awareness of the appropriate dynamic values in the performance of the vocabulary.

Music

• perform with correct and accurate timing and appropriate response to the music.

Performance

• perform with expression, projection and communication

In the examination, candidates will be assessed on their ability to:

- perform a series of prepared exercises and (for Units: Variation I and Variation 2 only) a variation which require the ability to demonstrate secure posture, correct weight placement, co-ordination of the whole body, control, line, spatial awareness and dynamic values as follows:
- dance, throughout the examination, in time to the music and show responsiveness to the music
- dance, throughout the examination, with understanding of interpretation

In progressing through these RQF Levels 2, 3 & 4 qualifications, candidates are expected to demonstrate an increasing vocabulary of steps, and apply awareness and mastery of dance technique to the increasing complexity of the content. Candidates are expected to demonstrate knowledge of vocabulary as defined by the content. An understanding of technique is reflected in the ability to co-ordinate movements to

produce increasingly complex combinations of steps with appropriate quality of movement (i.e. precision and control).

Candidates are required to maintain confidence in performance. They should be able to interpret music and display sensitivity to musical content and style. Candidates' performances should demonstrate spatial awareness and responsiveness to an audience. Candidates should display an understanding of classical ballet repertoire through appropriate performance, show a range of interpretation and mastery of technical skills.

Class awards (Pre-Primary in Dance, Grades 1-5 and Discovering Repertoire)

The assessment system for class awards is formative in nature rather than summative, and is intended to give broad overview of the candidate's achievement and progress to date as observed by the examiner. Class awards do not provide a specified level of attainment for the candidate and are not qualifications.

Presentation classes (Grades 6-8)

Presentation classes are not assessed.

- perform the prescribed examination content, demonstrating secure posture, correct weight placement, co-ordination of the whole body, control, line, spatial awareness, dynamic values, and (for female syllabi in vocational graded exams), the successful execution of movements en pointe
- dance, throughout the examination, in time to the music and show responsiveness to the music
- dance, throughout the examination, with expression, interpretation, communication and projection
- (for Primary in Dance exam and solo performance awards only) dance, throughout the examination, showing appropriate recall of content
- (for Solo Seal only) dance, throughout the examination, demonstrating accuracy of choreography
- (for Intermediate, Intermediate Foundation and Advanced Foundation only) perform one
 unprepared enchaînement in accordance with the examiner's instructions, demonstrating a secure
 knowledge of the required vocabulary and all the above aspects of technique, music and
 performance.

Attainment descriptors

In the exam, the examiner awards a mark of between 0 and 10 for each component.

A mark of I or higher signifies the standard attained by the candidate with respect to that component. A mark of 0 signifies that no work was shown for the section of the exam relating to that component.

The table below explains the standard which the candidate needs to demonstrate in order to achieve these marks. The descriptors are used generically in examinations and solo performance awards at all levels for technique, music, performance and (where appropriate) recall and accuracy of choreography.

Mark	Descriptor
0	No work was shown
I	The candidate showed an extremely limited ability to achieve the elements assessed
2	The candidate showed a very limited ability to achieve the elements assessed
3	The candidate showed a limited ability to achieve the elements assessed
4	The candidate showed an adequate ability to achieve the elements assessed
5	The candidate showed a fair ability to achieve the elements assessed
6	The candidate showed a fairly good ability to achieve the elements assessed
7	The candidate showed a good ability to achieve the elements assessed
8	The candidate showed a very good ability to achieve the elements assessed
9	The candidate showed an excellent ability to achieve the elements assessed
10	The candidate showed an exceptional ability to achieve the elements assessed

Definitions of terms used in the markschemes

(examinations and solo performance awards)

Technique

Term	Definition
Correct posture and	Secure use of torso (refer to page 8 The Foundations of Classical Ballet Technique)
weight placement	The body weight centred over one or two legs or transferring with ease from one to two
	legs and two to one leg sur place or in travelling movements
Co-ordination of the	The harmonious relationship of torso, limbs, head and eye focus in movement
whole body	
Control	Sustained and balanced movements, achieved through strength and correct use of turnout (as
	appropriate to the genre)
Line	The ability to demonstrate a range of harmonious lines through the whole body
Spatial awareness	Effective use of peripheral space and performance space, also the ability to move through
	space
Dynamic values	The ability to perform the range of movement dynamics appropriate to each step

Music

Primary in Dance

Term	Definition
Timing	The steps performed in time with the music, i.e. on the correct beat
Dynamics	The ability to respond to volume and musical highlights

Grades 1-8, vocational graded exams, Discovering Repertoire

Term	Definition
Timing	The steps performed in time with the music, i.e. on the correct beat
Responsiveness to	The ability to respond to phrasing (musical punctuation), dynamics (volume and musical
music	highlights), atmosphere (the style and mood of the music) and the varying accents and 'shape'
	of different time signatures and dance rhythms

Performance

Term	Definition
Expression	Expression reflected in face, body and dynamics of the movement
Projection	The ability to project expression, feelings and emotions to an audience
Interpretation	Dancing with understanding and intelligent response to what one is dancing about, i.e. the motivation for the movement
Communication	Appropriate engagement with the audience and partners

Recall (Primary in Dance and solo performance awards only)

Term	Definition
Recall	Secure recall of content (irrespective of syllabus accuracy)

Accuracy of choreography (Solo Seal only)

Term	Definition
Accuracy of	Accuracy of choreography in relation to the RAD Solo Seal DVD and Benesh Movement
choreography	Notation

Markschemes

(examinations and solo performance awards)

Primary in Dance exam

Warm-up and cool-down/révérence should be presented but are not assessed.

Examination content		Component
TYPROISE		marks
EXERCISES		
I. Technique I: Legs and feet/Arms and he	ad	
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	
Control	Dynamic values	
2. Technique 2: Bend and run/Bend and poi	nt	
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	
• Control	Dynamic values	
3. Technique 3: Transfer of weight/marche	S	
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10
 Co-ordination 	 Spatial awareness 	
• Control	 Dynamic values 	
4. Technique 4: Jumps/Springs/Hops/Jumps	and springs	
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
• Control	 Dynamic values 	
5. Technique 5: Galops and skips/Run and lo	eap	
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	
Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10
• Control	Dynamic values	
6. Music		
• Timing	 Dynamics 	10
7. Performance		
• Expression	Communication	10
DANCE: A OR B		
8. Technique		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	
Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10
• Control	Dynamic values	
9. Music and performance	,	
• Timing	 Dynamics 	10
• Expression	Communication	
RECALL		
10. Recall		
Secure recall of content		10
TOTAL		100

Grades I-3 exams

Examination content		Component marks
EXERCISES		
Correct posture and weight placement Co-ordination Control	LineSpatial awarenessDynamic values	10
 2. Technique 2 Correct posture and weight placement Co-ordination Control 	LineSpatial awarenessDynamic values	10
3. Technique 3Correct posture and weight placementCo-ordinationControl	LineSpatial awarenessDynamic values	10
 4. Technique 4 Correct posture and weight placement Co-ordination Control 	LineSpatial awarenessDynamic values	10
5. Music • Timing	Responsiveness to music	10
6. PerformanceExpressionCommunication	InterpretationProjection	10
DANCES		
 7. Dance A or B: Technique Correct posture and weight placement Co-ordination Control 	LineSpatial awarenessDynamic values	10
 8. Dance A or B: Music and performance Timing Responsiveness to music Expression 	CommunicationInterpretationProjection	10
 9. Character dance C or D and Révérence: Correct posture and weight placement Co-ordination Control 	Technique Line Spatial awareness Dynamic values	10
 10. Character dance C or D and Révérence Timing Responsiveness to music Expression 	 Music and performance Communication Interpretation Projection 	10
TOTAL		100

Grades 4-5 exams

Examination content		Component
Examination content		marks
EXERCISES		
I. Technique I: Barre		
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
Control	Dynamic values	
2. Technique 2: Centre		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
• Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
Control	Dynamic values	
3. Technique 3: Allegro		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
Control	Dynamic values	
1. Technique 4: Turns and Grand Allegro		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
Control	Dynamic values	
i. Music		10
Timing	Responsiveness to music	10
6. Performance		
Expression	 Interpretation 	10
Communication	 Projection 	
DANCES		
. Dance A, B or C: Technique		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	
Control	Dynamic values	
B. Dance A, B or C: Music and performance	2	
Timing	 Communication 	10
Responsiveness to music	 Interpretation 	10
Expression	 Projection 	
P. Character dance D, E or F and Révérenc	e: Technique	
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	
Control	Dynamic values	
0. Character dance D, E or F and Révéren	ce: Music and performance	
Timing	 Communication 	10
Responsiveness to music	 Interpretation 	10
Expression	 Projection 	

Grades I-5 solo performance awards

Examination content		Component
		marks
Dance I		
I. Technique		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
• Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
• Control	Dynamic values	
2. Music		10
• Timing	 Responsiveness to music 	10
3. Performance		
• Expression	Interpretation	10
• Communication	• Projection	
Dance 2		
4. Technique		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10
• Control	Dynamic values	
5. Music		10
• Timing	Responsiveness to music	10
6. Performance		
• Expression	 Interpretation 	10
• Communication	 Projection 	
Dance 3		
7. Technique		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	
• Control	 Dynamic values 	
8. Music		10
• Timing	• Responsiveness to music	
6. Performance		
• Expression	 Interpretation 	10
• Communication	 Projection 	
All three dances		
10. Recall		10
Secure recall of content		10
TOTAL		100

Grades 6-7 exams

Examination content		Component marks
CLASSICAL EXERCISES		
I. Technique I: Barre		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	
• Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10
• Control	 Dynamic values 	
2. Technique 2: Port de bras, centre practi		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	
Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10
• Control	Dynamic values	
3. Technique 3: Allegro		-
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	
Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10
• Control	Dynamic values	
	5 Dynamic values	
4. Waltz enchaînement / Grand allegro	e Line	
Correct posture and weight placementCo-ordination	• Line	10
	Spatial awareness	
	Dynamic values	
5. Music		10
Timing	Responsiveness to music	
6. Performance		
• Expression	 Interpretation 	10
Communication	 Projection 	
FREE MOVEMENT AND CHARACTER E	XERCISES	
7. Free movement exercises		
 Correct posture and weight placement 	 Timing 	
Co-ordination	 Responsiveness to music 	
• Control	 Expression 	10
• Line	 Communication 	
 Spatial awareness 	 Interpretation 	
Dynamic values	 Projection 	
8. Character exercises		
Correct posture and weight placement	 Timing 	
Co-ordination	 Responsiveness to music 	
Control	 Expression 	10
• Line	 Communication 	
Spatial awareness	Interpretation	
Dynamic values	 Projection 	
DANCE (CLASSICAL, FREE MOVEMENT	OR CHARACTER)	
9. Technique	•	
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	
Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10
• Control	Dynamic values	
10. Music and performance		
Timing	Communication	
Responsiveness to music	Interpretation	10
• Expression	Projection	
TOTAL	- ITOJECTION	

Grade 8 exam

The Barre, Entrée Polonaise and Finale Polonaise are not marked. Candidates are required to pass each dance in order to pass the exam.

Examination content		Comp	Component marks	
ÉTUDE LYRIQUE				
Technique Correct posture and weight placement Co-ordination Control	LineSpatial awarenessDynamic values	10	20	
 2. Music and performance Timing Responsiveness to music VALSE PRINTEMPS/VALSE AUTOMNE	ExpressionCommunication	10	20	
3. TechniqueCorrect posture and weight placementCo-ordinationControl	LineSpatial awarenessDynamic values	10	20	
 4. Music and performance Timing Responsiveness to music MOUVEMENT LIBRE POETIQUE/MOU	Expression Communication VEMENT LIBRE DRAMATION	10		
 5. Technique Correct posture and weight placement Co-ordination Control 	LineSpatial awarenessDynamic values	10	20	
6. Music and performanceTimingResponsiveness to music	ExpressionCommunication	10		
 MAZURKA DE SALON/DANSE RUSSE 7. Technique Correct posture and weight placement Co-ordination Control 	LineSpatial awarenessDynamic values	10	20	
8. Music and performanceTimingResponsiveness to music TOTAL	ExpressionCommunication(scaled to 100)	10	80	

Intermediate Foundation and Intermediate

Examination content		Component marks
EXERCISES		
I. Technique I: Barre		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
• Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
• Control	 Dynamic values 	
2. Technique 2: Port de bras, centre practi	ice and pirouettes	
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
• Control	 Dynamic values 	
3. Technique 3: Adage		
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10
• Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
Control	 Dynamic values 	
4. Technique 4: Allegro 1, 2 and 3		
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
• Control	 Dynamic values 	
5. Technique 5: Free enchaînement		
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
Control	 Dynamic values 	
6. Technique 6: Allegro 4 & 5 (male syllab	us) / Pointe work (female syllabus)	
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
Control	Dynamic values	
7. Music		10
Timing	Responsiveness to music	10
8. Performance		
• Expression	 Interpretation 	10
Communication	 Projection 	
VARIATION		
9. Technique		
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10
 Co-ordination 	 Spatial awareness 	10
• Control	 Dynamic values 	
10. Music and Performance		
• Timing	 Communication 	10
Responsiveness to music	 Interpretation 	10
• Expression	 Projection 	
TOTAL		100

Advanced Foundation

Examination content		Component
		marks
EXERCISES		
I. Technique I: Barre		
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10
 Co-ordination 	 Spatial awareness 	10
• Control	Dynamic values	
2. Technique 2: Port de bras, centre practio	ce and pirouettes	
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10
 Co-ordination 	 Spatial awareness 	10
• Control	 Dynamic values 	
3. Technique 3: Adage		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
 Co-ordination 	 Spatial awareness 	10
Control	 Dynamic values 	
4. Technique 4: Allegro 1, 2, 3 and 4		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
Control	 Dynamic values 	
5. Technique 5: Free enchaînement		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
• Control	 Dynamic values 	
6. Technique 6: Allegro 5 and 6 (male) / Po	inte (female)	
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
• Control	 Dynamic values 	
7. Music		
• Timing		10
Responsiveness to music		
8. Performance		
• Expression	Interpretation	10
Communication	Projection	
VARIATION		
9. Technique		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	
• Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10
• Control	Dynamic values	
10. Music and Performance		
• Timing	 Communication 	10
Responsiveness to music	 Interpretation 	10
• Expression	• Projection	
TOTAL		100

Advanced I (female)

Examination content		Max	Pass
		mark	mark
EXERCISES			
I. Technique I: Barre			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10	4
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	"
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
2. Technique 2: Port de bras, centre praction	ce and pirouettes		
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10	4
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	
• Control	Dynamic values		
3. Technique 3: Adage			
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10	4
• Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	'
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
4. Technique 4: Allegro 1, 2, and 3			
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10	4
 Co-ordination 	 Spatial awareness 	10	
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
5. Technique 5: Allegro 4 and 5			
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10	4
 Co-ordination 	 Spatial awareness 	10	7
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
6. Technique 6: Pointe			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10	
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
7. Music			
• Timing		10	4
Responsiveness to music			
8. Performance			
• Expression	 Interpretation 	10	4
Communication	 Projection 		
VARIATION			
9. Technique			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line		
• Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
10. Music and Performance			
• Timing	 Communication 	10	4
Responsiveness to music	 Interpretation 	10	4
• Expression	 Projection 		
TOTAL		100	

Advanced I (male)

Examination content		Max	Pass
		mark	mark
EXERCISES			
I. Technique I: Barre			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line		
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
2. Technique 2: Port de bras, centre practic	e and pirouettes		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line		4
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
3. Technique 3: Adage			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10	4
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	7
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
4. Technique 4: Allegro 1, 2, and 3			
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10	4
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	7
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
5. Technique 5: Allegro 4 and 5			
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10	4
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
6. Technique 6: Allegro 6 and 7			
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10	4
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 		
• Control	Dynamic values		
7. Music			
• Timing		10	4
Responsiveness to music			
8. Performance			
• Expression	 Interpretation 	10	4
Communication	 Projection 		
VARIATION		·	
9. Technique			
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10	4
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 		
• Control	Dynamic values		
10. Music and Performance			
• Timing	 Communication 	10	4
Responsiveness to music	 Interpretation 		'
• Expression	 Projection 		
TOTAL		100	

Advanced 2 (female)

Examination content		Max	Pass
		mark	mark
EXERCISES			
I. Technique I: Barre			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line		
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
2. Technique 2: Port de bras, centre praction	ce and pirouettes		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line		
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
3. Technique 3: Adage			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10	
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
4. Technique 4: Allegro I, 2, 3 and 4			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line		
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
5. Technique 5: Pointe barre and pointe en	chaînements I and 2		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line		
 Co-ordination 	 Spatial Awareness 	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
6. Technique 6: Pointe enchaînements 3, 4	and 5		
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10	
 Co-ordination 	 Spatial Awareness 	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
7. Music			
• Timing		10	4
Responsiveness to music			
8. Performance			
• Expression	 Interpretation 	10	4
 Communication 	 Projection 		
VARIATION			
9. Technique			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10	A
 Co-ordination 	 Spatial awareness 	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
10. Music and Performance			
 Timing 	 Communication 	10	4
 Responsiveness to music 	 Interpretation 	10	
• Expression	 Projection 		
TOTAL		100	

Advanced 2 (male)

Examination content		Max	Pass
		mark	mark
EXERCISES			1
I. Technique I: Barre			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10	4
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	4
• Control	Dynamic values		
2. Technique 2: Port de bras, battemer	nts tendus and grands battements,		
battement fondus and ronds de jambe e	en l'air		
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10	4
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 		
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
3. Technique 3: Pirouettes en dehors in attit	ude or arabesque, pirouette, enchaînement		
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line	10	4
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
4. Technique 4: Adage			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10	
• Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
5. Technique 5: Allegro 1, 2, 3 and 4			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10	
• Co-ordination	 Spatial Awareness 	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
6. Technique 6: Allegro 5, 6 and 7			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10	
Co-ordination	 Spatial Awareness 	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
7. Music			
• Timing		10	4
Responsiveness to music			
8. Performance			
• Expression	Interpretation	10	4
Communication	 Projection 		
VARIATION			
9. Technique			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10	4
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	4
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
10. Music and Performance			
• Timing	 Communication 	10	4
Responsiveness to music	Interpretation	10	4
• Expression	Projection		
TOTAL		100	•

Solo Seal

Examination content	Component marks
VARIATION I	,
Correct posture and weight placement	10
Control and turnout	10
Co-ordination	10
Line	10
Spatial awareness	10
Dynamic values	10
Music	10
Performance	10
Syllabus accuracy	10
VARIATION 2	
Correct posture and weight placement	10
Control and turnout	10
Co-ordination	10
• Line	10
Spatial awareness	10
Dynamic values	10
Music	10
Performance	10
Syllabus accuracy	10
VARIATION 3	
Correct posture and weight placement	10
Control and turnout	10
Co-ordination	10
Line	10
Spatial awareness	10
Dynamic values	10
• Music	10
Performance	10
Syllabus accuracy	10
FINALE	
Correct posture, weight placement	10
Control and turnout	10
Co-ordination	10
Line	10
Spatial awareness	10
Dynamic values	10
Music	10
Performance	10

Discovering Repertoire exams, Levels 2-4 (Units: Class)

Examination content		Component marks	
Technique I: Barre			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10	
Co-ordination	 Spatial awareness 	10	
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
Music: Barre		10	
• Timing	 Responsiveness to music 	10	
Performance: Barre			
• Expression	Interpretation	10	
Communication	Projection		
Technique 2: Port de bras			
 Correct posture and weight placement 	• Line		
Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10	
• Control	Dynamic values		
Technique 3: Centre Practice			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line		
Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10	
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
Technique 4: Adage			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line		
Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10	
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
Technique 5: Allegro I and Allegro 2			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line		
Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10	
• Control	 Dynamic values 		
Technique 6: Allegro 3			
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10	
Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10	
• Control	Dynamic values		
Music: Centre		10	
• Timing	Responsiveness to music	10	
Performance: Centre			
Expression	Interpretation	10	
• Communication	• Projection		
TOTAL		100	

Discovering Repertoire exams, Levels 2-4 (Units: Variation 1, Variation 2)

Examination content		Component
		marks
Technique I: Development exercises A & B		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10
Control	Dynamic values	
Technique 2: Development exercises C & D		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10
Control	Dynamic values	
Technique 3: Development exercises E & F		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10
Control	Dynamic values	
Technique 4: Development exercises G & H		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	
Co-ordination	Spatial awareness	10
Control	Dynamic values	
Music: Development exercises		
Timing	Responsiveness to music	10
Performance: Development exercises		
Expression	Interpretation	10
Communication	• Projection	
Variation: Technique A		
Correct posture and weight placement	• Line	10
• Control		
Variation: Technique B		
Co-ordination	Dynamic values	10
Spatial awareness	•	
Music: Variation		
Timing	Responsiveness to music	10
Performance: Variation		
Expression	Interpretation	10
Communication	Projection	
TOTAL		100

Awarding and reporting

Marks and attainment bands

For examinations (except Solo Seal) and solo performance awards, candidates receive both a final mark (expressed as a percentage) and an attainment band. There are three attainment bands: pass, merit, and distinction. Candidates who do not achieve the standard required for a pass will receive the result of 'standard not attained'.

Marks are aggregated to arrive at an overall total which corresponds to the following result classifications:

Result classification	Total marks	Medal classification
		(graded examinations only)
Standard not attained	0 - 39	n/a
Pass	40 – 54	Bronze
Merit	55 – 74	Silver
Distinction	75 – 100	Gold

There is no requirement to pass any specific section of the exam for:

- Primary in Dance and Grades 1-7
- Grades I-5 solo performance awards
- Intermediate Foundation and Intermediate
- Discovering Repertoire, all levels and units

To pass the above, the marks required may come from **any** section.

For the **Grade 8** exam, candidates are required to achieve a **minimum mark of 8 out of 20 (i.e. 40%) for each dance in order to pass the exam overall**. (**Note:** there is no requirement to pass (i.e. achieve a mark of 4) both the technique and the music/performance sections in order to pass each dance as a whole.)

For Advanced I and 2, candidates are required to achieve a minimum mark of 4 for each component mark of the exam in order to pass overall.

Candidates who do not achieve the minimum mark in each of the required sections/components will receive a 'standard not attained' result, even if their final result is 40 or higher.

The **Solo Seal** is either awarded or not awarded. There is no further grading.

Awarded	Throughout the four variations, the candidate consistently demonstrated:
	a high level of technical accomplishment .
	an innate response to music
	the ability to perform varied styles with ease and contrasting interpretation
	accuracy of choreography/content
Not awarded	The candidate has not achieved the level of technique, music, performance and
	accuracy of choreography required

To attain the Solo Seal the candidate must achieve a minimum of 8 (out of 10) for each component mark. Candidates who do not achieve the minimum mark in any component will receive a 'Not awarded' result.

Candidates who successfully complete all three units in the same level for **Discovering Repertoire** exams are awarded the qualification for that level. The mark and attainment band are calculated from an average of the marks awarded for each of the three units.

Attainment band descriptors

The descriptors below give a general indication of expected overall outcome for each attainment band. Because of the compensatory nature of the markscheme in most cases, some aspects may be stronger and others weaker for some candidates.

Attainment band	Descriptor
Distinction	Secure and precise technique overall, with an ability to demonstrate contrast in style as required by the content. Musicality is highly developed most of the time and performance shows appropriate expression and communication.
Merit	Proficient technique overall, although probably stronger in some areas than in others. Musical qualities are evident, although they could sometimes be more consistent. Performance shows expression and communication, although these aspects could be more sustained.
Pass	A basic competence in the technical aspects of the work, although some areas are stronger than others. Some musicality is evident although there are limitations in certain areas. A basic ability to show some expression and communication in performance is evident.
Standard not attained	Little awareness of technique is shown overall. Musical and performance qualities are rarely evident.